**Seminar 2: Preface and Introduction**

**0. Recap**

crash course of identity (?)

fundamental problems of mankind, searching for the adequate questions & concepts to answer these questions

1) Kant: encyclopedic thinker, 3 concepts from the epoch of Enlightenment

* critique
* reason
* freedom

3 fundamental questions (no repeat) + what is human being

2) four driving forces

* Enlightenment: have the courage to think for ourselves
* critique: democratic character
* morality: 1st interest of Kant
* cosmopolitan: elements valid in each and all culture

3) revolutionary in moral phil.

eudaimonia, theonomy, … all replaced by autonomy

4) provocations

* “If the high is good, which relativizes the autonomy, (???)
* moral duty is fully opposed to desire of happiness

(05:18)